CIS 788.08Q Recent Advances in Networking 1999

Raj Jain

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- □ How am I going to grade you?
- □ What are we going to cover?
- When are you going to do it?
- Why you should not take this course?

Grading

Quizzes (Best 2 of 3) 40%

□ Class participation 10%

■ Homeworks 15%

□ Project 35%

□ Most of the homeworks will be related to the project.

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Text Book

- No required textbooks
- □ See "Books on Hot Topics in Networking," http://www.cis.ohio-state.edu/~jain/refs/hot_book.htm
- □ Supplementary Reading:
 - o Recent ANSI, ITU, IEEE Standards
 - ATM Forum www.atmforum.com
 - IETF RFCs and Internet Drafts www.ietf.org

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Prerequisite: CIS677

- Protocol Layers: ISO/OSI reference model
- □ Physical Layer: Coding, Manchester
- □ Transmission Media: UTP, Cat 5, Microwave, Radio
- □ Data Communication: Asynchronous vs synchronous, Baud, bit, and Hz, Half-Duplex vs Full-duplex, Modulation/Demodulation
- Packet Transmissions: Framing, Bit stuffing, byte stuffing
- □ Flow Control: On-Off, Window
- □ Error Detection: Parity, Checksum, Cyclic Redundancy Check

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Prerequisites (Cont)

- □ Error Recovery: Start and Stop, Go back *n*, Selective Reject
- □ LANs: Aloha, CSMA/CD, Ethernet, IEEE 802.3, Token Ring/IEEE 802.5, FDDI
- □ LAN Addressing: Unicast vs multicast, Local vs Global
- □ LAN wiring: 10Base5, 10Base2, 10Base-T, 100Base-T4, 100Base-TX, 100Base-FX
- □ Extended LANs: Hubs, Bridges, Routers, Switches
- □ Routing: Distance Vector vs Link State, Spanning tree, source routing
- Network Layer: Connectionless vs connection oriented Raj Jain

Schedule (Tentative)

9/23/99 Course Overview, Networking Trends

9/28/99 Basic Concepts: Data Networks*

9/30/99 Basic Concepts: Telecommunications Networks*

10/5/99 ATM - Intro

10/7/99 IP Switching, Multiprotocol Label Switching

10/12/99 Optical Networks: WDM

10/14/99 Quiz 1

10/19/99 QoS over IP

10/21/99 Virtual Private Networks

Schedule (Cont)

10/26/99 Directory Enabled Networks

10/28/99 Res. Broadband: Cable Modems, ADSL*

11/2/99 Quiz 2

11/4/99 IP Over SONET

11/9/99 Web Service Distribution and Caching*

11/11/99 Gigabit and 10 G Ethernet*

11/16/99 Wireless Networks

11/18/99 Quiz 3

11/23/99 Graduating Seniors' grades due

Project

- □ A survey paper on topic of your choice
- □ Stages:
 - Literature search
 - CD ROMs:Compendex, Books in Print, WWW
 - Reading
 - Writing
- □ 7.5 Hrs/week/person on project
- □ 7.5 Hrs/week/person on class

Project Topics

- QoS over Data Networks: Protocols and Standards
- QoS over Data Networks: Products, Services, Issues
- QoS/constraint/policy based Routing
- □ Voice over IP: Products, Services, Issues
- □ Voice over IP: Protocols and Standards (SIP, SAP, SDP, MGCP, ...)
- □ Voice over IP: Signaling Transports
- Voice over ATM
- H.323 and Associated Protocols
- □ Video Compression Standards: DAVIC, MPEG-4,7
- Voice Compression Standards

Topics (Cont)

- Optical Networks and DWDM
- Wavelength Routing
- Terabit switches/routers
- □ Local Multipoint Distribution Services (LMDS)
- □ 10 Gb Ethernet
- □ Web Distribution Systems: Caching and Replication
- Directory Enable Networks
- Next Generation Wireless Networks
- Next Generation Satellite Networks
- Home Networking
- Wireless Local Loop

Topics (Cont)

- → Virtual Private Networks: Products, Services, Issues
- Virtual Private Networks: Protocols and Standards
- ☐ Gigabit Networking Testbeds/Projects: NGI, Internet2, ...
- □ Packet Scheduling Techniques: WFQ, WF2Q, CBQ, PFQ, ...
- Packet over SONET
- □ New Developments in LANs: Flow Control, Aggregation, QoS, Multicast, VLANs
- Recent Developments in Frame Relay: SVC, High-speed, ATM Interworking, Voice, QoS

Topics (Cont)

- □ Recent Developments in ATM: Frame-Based ATM, DiffServ, Rerouting, ...
- Wireless ATM
- Security for electronic commerce
- □ ATM Products, Services, and Deployment
- ATM Network Security
- □ IP QoS over ATM
- □ TCP Extensions for Wireless
- Wireless Ad Hoc Routing Protocols
- Multicasting over Wireless
- □ LAN WAN Convergence
- □ IP over DWDM: Issues

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Project Schedule

- □ 9/30/99: Preliminary Topic selection due
- □ 10/5/99: Final Topic Assignment
- □ 10/7/99: Literature search results due
- □ 10/12/99: Literature collection due
- □ 10/21/99: Key Points Due
- □ 10/28/99: Project report due
- □ 11/9/99: Peer Reviews Due
- □ 11/16/99: Final written Report (HTML Page) due

Note: Will need to sign Web/Print publications release

Office Hours

□ Tuesday: 4:00 to 4:30 PM

Thursday: 4:00 to 4:30 PM

Office: 297 Dreese Lab, 2015 Neil Ave

Why You Shouldn't take this course?

- ☐ You aren't ready for the hardwork
- ☐ You don't have 15 hours/week
- You don't have the background
- You just want to sit and listen
- You were expecting an introductory course
- You are not ready to take the initiative
 Only key concepts will be covered in the class.
 Students are expected to research and read.
- ☐ This does not cover what you want

Frequently Asked Questions

- ☐ Yes, I do use "curve". Your grade depends upon the performance of the rest of the class.
- □ All homeworks are due at the <u>beginning</u> of the next class.
- □ All late submissions must be <u>preapproved</u>.
- □ All quizzes are open-book and <u>extremely</u> time limited.
- Quizzes consist of numerical as well as multiplechoice (true-false) questions.
- □ There is <u>negative grading</u> on incorrect multiple-choice questions. Grade: +1 for correct. -1/(n-1) for incorrect.
- Everyone including the <u>graduating seniors</u> are graded the same way.

Trend: Networking Age





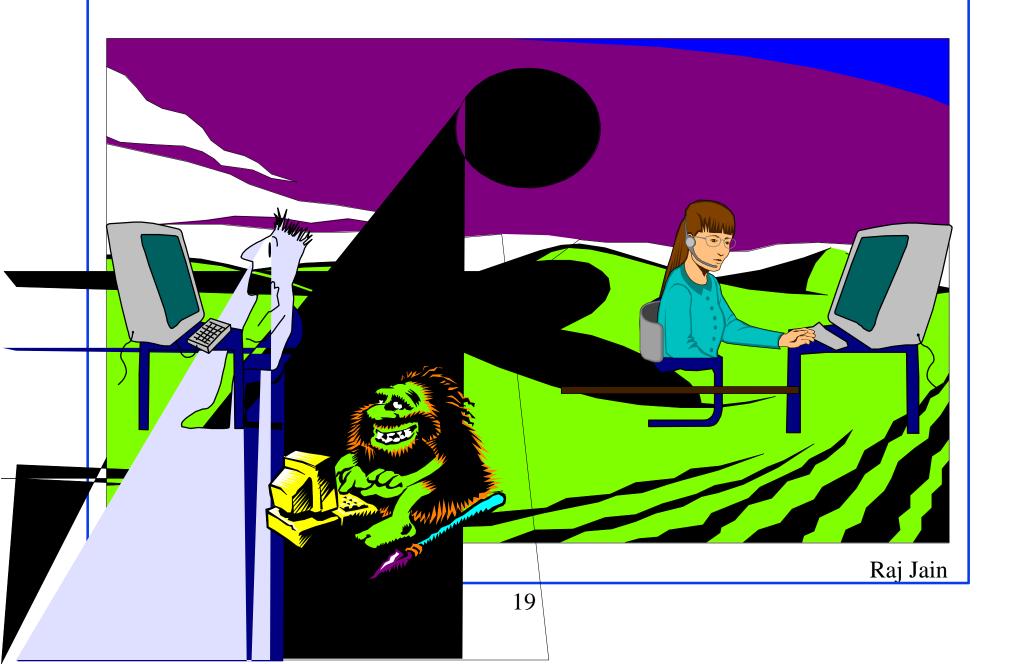
- □ No need to get out for
 - Office
 - Shopping
 - Entertainment
 - Education

- Virtual Schools
- Virtual Cash
- □ Virtual Workplace (55 Million US workers will work remotely by 2000)

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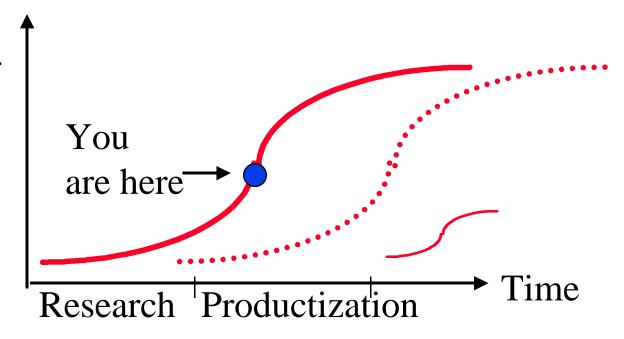
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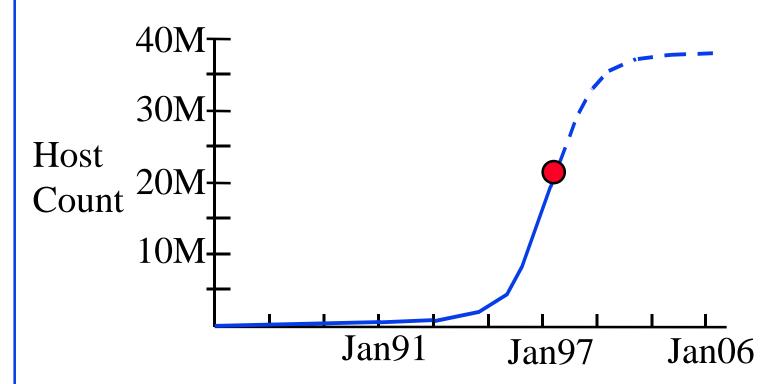


Life Cycles of Technologies

Number of Problems Solved



Internet Technology



■ New Challenges: Exponential growth in number of users. Exponential growth in bandwidth per user. Traffic management, Security, Usability, ...



- There will be a lot of self-reading
- □ Goal: To prepare you for a career in networking
- Get ready to work hard
- Networking is a hot field

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Quiz 0: Prerequisites

True or False?
T F
☐ ☐ Datalink refers to the 2nd layer in the ISO/OSI reference model
☐ ☐ Category 5 unshielded twisted pair cable is better than category 3 cable.
☐ ☐ Finding path from one node to another in a large network is a transport layer function.
☐ ☐ It is impossible to send 3000 bits/second through a wire which has a bandwidth of 1000 Hz.

Prerequisites (Cont)

☐ ☐ Bit stuffing is used so that characters used for
framing do not occur in the data part of the frame.
☐ ☐ For long delay paths, on-off flow control is better
than window flow control.
☐ ☐ Ethernet uses a CSMA/CD access method.
□ □ 10Base2 runs at 2 Mbps.
☐ ☐ The packets sent in a connection-oriented network are called datagrams.
☐ ☐ Spanning tree algorithm is used to find a loop free
path in a network.
Marks = Correct Answers Incorrect Answers
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Homework 1: Due 9/28/99

- Search web pages, Compendex CD-ROM (Science and Engineering Library), and Ohio link for one of the following topics:
 - Optical Networking
 - Directory Enabled Networks
 - Terabit Networking
 - Wavelength Division Multiplexing

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Homework 1 (Cont)

- □ Ignore all entries dated 1995 or before. List others in the following format (5 each):
 - Author, "Title," publisher, year. (for 5 books)
 - o "Title," URL [One line description] (for 5 web pages)
 - Author, "Title," source (for 5 articles)
 - Organization name, URL (for 5 organizations)
- Serially number the references and submit electronically to durresi@netlab.ohio-state.edu (Please note the address carefully). The mail must have a subject field of "CIS 788 Homework 1"

Homework 1 (Cont)

- □ For web page search use <u>at least</u> the following starting points:
 - http://google.stanford.edu/
 - http://liinwww.ira.uka.de/bibliography/index.html
 - http://www.ncstrl.org
 - http://www.allonesearch.com/
 - http://www.freeality.com/metat.htm
 - http://stoat.shef.ac.uk:8080/megaweb/
- Make a list of other interesting search starting points, add it to your homework, and share with the class.

Homework 2: Due 9/30/99

- Prepare your personal web page.
- Must include your photograph
- Use meta-HTML commands in the header to indicate title, author, keywords, and description.
- Recommended HTML Editor: Netscape Gold
- ☐ Use netlab facilities to take your picture
- □ Submit a one-page <u>hard-copy</u> printout

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■ Name:	
□ Project Choice 1:	
• Why?	
■ Name:	
□ Project Choice 2:	

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• Why?

Proi	iect	Sel	lection	Conf	t)

- □ Name: _____
- □ Project Choice 3: _____

- □ Name:
- □ Project Choice 4: _____
 - Why?

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Student Questionaire

□ Name:	
□ Email: —	
□ Phone:	
 Networking courses taken 	
Prior Networking Background:	
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The Ohio State University	Kaj J